

Anisotropy of Magnetic Critical Current Density  $\text{HgBa}_2\text{CuO}_{4+\delta}$

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Abstract

The anisotropy of magnetic critical current density in  $\text{HgBa}_2\text{CuO}_4$  has been investigated.  $\text{HgBa}_2\text{CuO}_4$  was synthesized from the mixed powders of  $\text{HgO}$ ,  $\text{BaO}$  and  $\text{CuO}$  in evacuated quartz tube at 750 C for 1h. As-prepared  $\text{HgBa}_2\text{CuO}_4$  was annealed in flowing argon at 300°C for 6h. Pulverized sample was aligned by a magnetic field of 8T in resin. The U-loop measurements of magnetically aligned crystalline  $\text{HgBa}_2\text{CuO}_4$  were performed at 4.2K. The width of hysteresis loop,  $M_b$  in the a-b plane and  $A_c$  along the c-axis, were calculated. The anisotropy of the width of hysteresis loop was observed,  $1.6 \mu\text{SIUcor } b/M\text{cores}^3$ .  $1$  in magnetic field up to 9T. The critical current densities,  $J_{cb}$  in the a-b plane and  $J_{cc}$  along the c-axis, were determined. The  $J_{cb}$  at 4.2K in 1T was found to be equal to  $1.6 \times 10^6 \text{A/cm}^2$ .