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Lie Rings of (anti-)symmetric Derivations of Commutative Rings

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## Abstract

Let R be a 2-torsion free commutative ring with involution \*, and  $\delta$  a non-zero derivation of R. Let S be the set of symmetric elements in R and K the set of anti-symmetric elements in R. In this article, we investigate the simplicity and primeness of the Lie rings S $\delta$  and K $\delta$  when  $\delta$  is a symmetric or anti-symmetric derivation.

Key words : Lie ring; Derivation; Involution;  $\delta$ -simple;  $\delta$ -prime